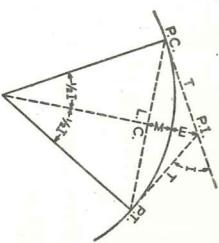


CURVE AND REDUCTION TABLES

Published by Eugene Dietzen Co.



CURVE FORMULAS

1. Radius : $R = \frac{50}{\sin D/2}$
2. Degree of Curve: $D = 100 \frac{I}{L}$. Also, $\sin D/2 = \frac{50}{R}$
3. Tangent : $T = R \tan \frac{1}{2} I$. Also, $T = \frac{T \text{ for } 1^\circ \text{ curve}}{D} + C$.
4. Length of Curve: $L = 100 \frac{I}{D}$
5. Long Chord : $L.C. = 2R \sin \frac{1}{2} I$.
6. Middle Ordinate: $M.O. = R(1 - \cos \frac{1}{2} I)$
7. External : $E = \frac{R}{\cos \frac{1}{2} I} - R$. Also, $E = T \tan \frac{1}{4} I$.

EXPLANATION AND USE OF TABLES

Given P.I. Sta. 83+40.7, I = 45° 20' and D = 6° 30' find:

Stations—P. C. = P. I. - T. $T = \frac{T \text{ for } 1^\circ \text{ Curve}}{D} + C$. From Tables V and VI

$$T = \frac{2392.8}{6.5} + 1.97 = 368.32 = 3+68.32. \text{ Sta. P. C.} = 83+40.7 - (3+68.32) = 79+72.38.$$

$$P. T. = P. C. + L, \text{ and } L = 100 \frac{I}{D} = 100 \frac{45.33}{6.5} = 697.38 \text{ Therefore, P. T.} = (79+72.38) + (6+97.38) = 86+69.76$$

Offsets—Tangent offsets vary (approximately) directly with D and with the square of the distance. From Table III Tangent Offset for 100 feet = 5.669 feet. Distance = 80—Sta. P. C. = 27.62. Hence offset = $5.66 \times \left(\frac{27.62}{100}\right)^2 = 432$ ft. Also, square of anydistance, divided by twice the radius equals (approximately) the distance from tangent to curve. Thus $(27.62)^2 / (2 \times 881.95) = 432$ ft.**Deflections**—Deflection angle = $\frac{1}{2} D$ for 100 ft., $\frac{1}{4} D$ for 50 ft., etc. For "X" ft., Deflection Angle (in minutes) = $\frac{3}{2} \times X \times D$. For Sta. 80 of above curve Deflection Angle = $3 \times 27.62 \times 6.5 = 53.86$. Also Deflection Angle = dif. for 1 ft. from Table III $\times X = 1.95 \times 27.62 = 53.38$. For Sta. 181 Deflection Angle = $53.86 + \frac{6^\circ 30'}{2} = 4^\circ 8.86'$.**Externals**—From Table V for 1° curve, with central angle of 45° 20', E = 479.3. Therefore, for 6° 30' curve, $E = 479.3 + \text{Correction from Table VI} = 7.373 + .039 = 7.417$.

RECORDED

B. HEDGE
GATE POST
59.74'
69.95' TEL
6.76'
P.K.
CONC. NH. I
100' PNT.10' HEDGE
GATE POST
23.76'
18.45'CONC. ENTR. CUL. 40.32'
5/17/23